

**MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2012 question paper
for the guidance of teachers**

9700 BIOLOGY

9700/31

Paper 31 (Advanced Practical Skills 1), maximum raw mark 40

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

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Page 2	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	GCE AS/A LEVEL – May/June 2012	9700	31

Mark scheme abbreviations:

;	separates marking points
/	alternative answers for the same point
R	reject
A	accept (for answers correctly cued by the question, or by extra guidance)
AW	alternative wording (where responses vary more than usual)
<u>underline</u>	actual word given must be used by candidate (grammatical variants excepted)
max	indicates the maximum number of marks that can be given
ora	or reverse argument
mp	marking point (with relevant number)
ecf	error carried forward
I	ignore
ACE	Analysis, Conclusions and Evaluation (skills)
MMO	Manipulations, Measurement and Observation (skills)
PDO	Presentation of Data and Observations (skills)

Page 3	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	GCE AS/A LEVEL – May/June 2012	9700	31

Expected Answers

1 (a) (i)				[4]	
PDO layout 1	mp 1	no shading or dashed line inside cell	AND 50 mm or larger across widest point in one cell	AND clear, sharp, unbroken lines for all outer lines of the cells drawn; Do not give mark if <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • less than two outer lines i.e. only 1 cell or if any outer line has <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • any ruled lines • any line more than 1 mm • any feathery or broken / dashed or gap in outer line • any 'tail' or overlap • drawn over the print of question 	
	MMO collection 2	mp 2	only <u>two</u> whole cells		AND adjacent walls touching; Do not give mark if <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • any ruled lines
mp 3		cell contents drawn away from cell wall in at least one cell		AND cell wall double line with middle lamella between cells;	
				Do not give mark if <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • additional organelles e.g. mitochondria, etc. 	
MMO decision 1		mp 4	only correct label, with label line(s) which <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • touches but does not cross the cell membrane • has at least one cell membrane drawn; 		Do not give mark if <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • any labels are not of cell structure • any label within drawn area
(a) (ii)				[2]	
MMO decisions 2	mp 1	idea of more than one cell;			
	mp 2	counts plasmolysed or counts cells in different states of plasmolysis;			
				Do not give mark for <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • qualitative description only of states of plasmolysis or assigning numbers to each state 	

Page 4	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	GCE AS/A LEVEL – May/June 2012	9700	31

(b) (i)			[5]
<i>Ignore all references to conclusions i.e. concentrations</i>			
PDO recording 2	mp 1	table with all cells drawn	AND heading <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • solution or sample;
	mp 2	(any correct heading – column or row) number / count(ed)	AND plasmolysed;
MMO collection 2	mp 3	records for <u>S1, S2 and S3</u> in this <u>order</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • more than one cell 	quantitative data <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • number of plasmolysed cells;
	mp 4	records correct pattern in context of cells not pieces / tissues ; S1 compared to both S2 and S3 most plasmolysis number of cells counted	
MMO decision 1	mp 5	recorded quantitative data for at least three cells, for each concentration;	
(b) (ii)			[1]
ACE interpretation 1		S2 (0). <u>25</u>	AND S3 (0). <u>5</u> (0);

Page 5	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	GCE AS/A LEVEL – May/June 2012	9700	31

(b) (iii)		[max 2]	
ACE interpretation MAX 2	mp 1		mp 2
	<i>S2/S3</i> <i>From bii</i>	because fewer plasmolysed cells or more non-plasmolysed cells or less plasmolysis; idea of	<i>idea of</i> SO lower or lowest concentration or 0.25 (units not needed);
	OR <i>S2/S3</i> <i>From bii</i>	more plasmolysed cells or fewer non-plasmolysed cells or more plasmolysis;	SO higher or highest concentration or 0.50 (units not needed);
	OR comparison of <u>S2 and S3</u> ; or <u>0.25 and 0.50</u> (units not needed);		more or less less plasmolysed / plasmolysis;

(c) (i)		[3]
MMO collection 1	mp 1	draws <u>only</u> two cells
		<p>AND adjacent walls touching;</p> <p>Do not give mark if</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> any ruled lines
PDO recording 1	mp 2	draws cell contents filling more of cell than in (a)(i) ;
MMO decision 1	mp 3	label cell wall (drawn with two lines all round) with label line to outermost line or between two lines;
(c) (ii)		[2]
ACE conclusions 2	mp 1	<i>For any correct reference in context of water moving <u>osmosis</u>;</i>
	mp 2	<p><u>(in correct context of cells being in water NOT solution)</u></p> <p><u>water potential / ψ</u> outside higher or less negative</p> <p>or</p> <p><u>water potential / ψ</u> inside lower or more negative</p> <p>or</p> <p>down <u>water potential gradient</u>;</p>
(d)		[max 3]
ACE improvements MAX 3	mp 1	(independent variable)
	mp 2	at least two examples (less than 1.0 and not 0.5 or 0.25) ;;
	mp 1 only	(without examples) increase or more or different or range of concentrations or solutions;
	mp 3	draw graph of molarity
	or	ref. to idea of calculate water potential;
		[Total: 22]

2 (a) (i)				[4]
PDO layout 1	mp 1	no shading	AND larger than 50 mm across widest point	AND clear, sharp, unbroken lines for two outermost enclosed areas ; Do not give mark if <ul style="list-style-type: none"> less than two hand drawn enclosed areas or in either of the two outermost enclosed areas has <ul style="list-style-type: none"> any ruled lines any line 1mm or thicker any feathery or broken or dashed or gap in line any 'tails' or overlaps or gaps drawn over the print of question
MMO collection 2	mp 2	no cells		AND drawn at least two enclosed areas and at least one area shown in middle;
				Do not give mark if <ul style="list-style-type: none"> drawn 3-D
PDO recording 1	mp 3	(detail of observable feature) central area drawn with irregular feature (not a circle);		
MMO decision 1	mp 4	skin as at least two lines;		
(a) (ii)				[1]
MMO decision 1	<i>with annotation</i> any area other than skin stained black or black / blue;			
				Do not give mark if <ul style="list-style-type: none"> annotated within drawn area
(a) (iii)				[1]
ACE conclusion 1		area with black / blue stained / changed	AND area orange or yellow unstained / unchanged / no change;	

2 (b) (i)			[3]
MMO decision 1	mp 1	Shows at least three large values	and at least three smaller values;
		Must have same number for whole section and outer skin	
MMO collection 1	mp 2	shows at least <u>once</u> on raw data <u>mm</u>	AND either whole number mm or to 0.5 mm;
ACE interpretation 1	mp 3	<i>from a calculation</i> the answer is shown as larger whole number to smaller whole number;	
			Do not give mark if <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • units in ratio • if not to smallest common denominator
(b) (ii)			[1]
ACE interpretation 1		+/- smallest division	AND <u>mm</u> ;

Page 9	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	GCE AS/A LEVEL – May/June 2012	9700	31

2 (c)		[4]	
<i>If line graph drawn only first mp can be given</i>			
PDO layout 4	mp 1	x-axis <u>component</u>	AND y-axis <u>percentage or % mass</u> ;
	mp 2	scale as x-axis even bar widths up to 15 mm	AND y-axis <u>5 to 2 cm</u> and must start at 0 and label each 2 cm ;
	mp 3	correct plotting of each bar <u>in the order in the table</u> with a <u>horizontal line</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>ruled</u> • <u>smooth line less than 1 mm</u>; 	
	mp 4	bars – must be arranged as pairs of each component, but each pair must have a space between quality – all bar vertical lines drawn including on axis if used <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>ruled</u> • <u>smooth line less than 1 mm</u> • <u>meet horizontal line exactly</u> 	AND labelled <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • any clear labels; e.g. must be directly below correct bar or inside bar or shaded with key
			Do not give mark if <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • horizontal line is extended beyond vertical lines • solid shading or line shading outside a bar
(d)		[4]	
MMO collection 1	mp 1	(plantain) <u>32.00</u> and (sweet banana) <u>24.00</u> or (plantain) <u>68.00</u> and (sweet banana) <u>76.00</u> ;	
PDO display 2	mp 2	shows <u>addition of</u> values; e.g. plantain 0.50 + 28.00 + 1.50 + 2.00 <u>and</u> sweet banana 0.25 + 19.50 + 1.75 + 2.50 or shows subtraction of each component from 100;	
	mp 3	shows <u>subtraction to get difference of</u> 32.00 – 24.00 or (100 -32.00) – (100-24.00) or 76.00 – 68.00;	
ACE interpretation 1	mp 4	<u>8.00</u> ;	
		[Total: 18]	